

Record the correct answer to the following problems on the front page of this exam.

1. True or False: For two functions f and g , the compositions $f \circ g$ and $g \circ f$ might not be equal.
2. True or False: The domain of $\arcsin(x)$ can be chosen to be $[-\pi/2, \pi/2]$.
3. True or False: If $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) = 3$, then $f(1) \neq 3$.

4. True or False: Using only the inequalities

$$-x^2 - 1 \leq x^2 \sin(x) \leq x^2,$$

the squeeze theorem can be applied to conclude that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \sin(x) = 0$.

5. True or False: Every exponential function $f(x) = b^x$ with $b > 0$ has an inverse.
6. Find the equation of the line parallel to the line given by the equation $x - 7y = 15$ and passing through the point $(2, 5)$.
 - (A) $y - 5 = x/7$
 - (B) $y - 5 = 7(x - 2)$
 - (C) $y - 5 = (x - 2)/7$
 - (D) $y = 15x/2$
 - (E) None of the above

7. Suppose $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = 4$ and $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} g(x) = 7$. Find $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)\sqrt{2+g(x)}}{g(x)^2 - f(x)}$.

- (A) $12/9$
- (B) 4
- (C) $\sqrt{2}$
- (D) $12/45$
- (E) None of the above

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8. Suppose that a function f is defined by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 5x - 10, & 0 < x < 3 \\ c, & x = 3 \\ x^2 - 6x + 15, & x > 3 \end{cases}$$

What value of c makes f continuous at $x = 3$?

- (A) 6
- (B) 5.5
- (C) 3
- (D) 0
- (E) None of the above

9. Give the interval of continuity (including points satisfying one-sided continuity) for the function $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{1-3x}}{e^x - 1}$.

- (A) $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, 1/3]$
- (B) $(-\infty, 1/3]$
- (C) $(1/3, \infty)$
- (D) $(0, 1/3) \cup (1/3, \infty)$
- (E) None of the above.

10. A bug is located at the point $(5, 0)$ at time $t = 0$ and crawls at a rate of 4 meters per minute in the counterclockwise direction along the circle centered at the origin of radius 5 meters. Find the coordinates (x, y) which give the location of the bug after t minutes.

- (A) $(5 \cos(4t), 5 \sin(4t))$
- (B) $(5 \cos(4t/5), 5 \sin(4t/5))$
- (C) $(20 \cos(4t/5), 20 \sin(4t/5))$
- (D) $(4 \cos(t/5), 4 \sin(t/5))$
- (E) None of the above

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11. Suppose that a function f is defined by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x + 7, & 0 < x < 5 \\ 10, & x = 5 \\ x^2 - 5x + 6, & x > 5 \end{cases}$$

Let $A = \lim_{x \rightarrow 5^-} f(x)$ and $B = \lim_{x \rightarrow 5^+} f(x)$. Then $3A + 5B$ equals

- (A) 66
 - (B) 64
 - (C) 80
 - (D) 78
 - (E) None of the above
12. Assume that a dish of bacteria has an initial population of 16 and doubles every hour. At what time will the population reach 1024?
- (A) 10 hours
 - (B) 8 hours
 - (C) 6 hours
 - (D) 4 hours
 - (E) None of the above
13. Which of the following conditions is *not required* to apply the squeeze theorem to evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x)$?
- (A) $f(x) \leq g(x) \leq h(x)$ near a
 - (B) $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x)$ exists
 - (C) $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} h(x)$ exists
 - (D) $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} g(x) = 0$
 - (E) All of these are required

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14. The average velocity of a particle over the time interval $[5, 5 + h]$ is given by $\frac{\frac{1}{5+h} - \frac{1}{5}}{h}$.
The instantaneous velocity of the particle at $t = 5$ equals

- (A) 0
- (B) -1
- (C) $\frac{-1}{25}$
- (D) $\frac{-1}{5}$
- (E) None of the above

15. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{1}{\sin(\pi x)}$.

- (A) 1
- (B) ∞
- (C) 0
- (D) $-\infty$
- (E) The limit does not exist

Free Response Questions: Show your work!

16. (a) Find all solutions to the equation $\ln(15x) - 2\ln(1+x) = \ln(3)$. You do not need to simplify your answer.

(b) Suppose that $f(x) = Ae^{kx}$. If $f(0) = 30$ and $f(4) = 21$, then find A and k . You do not need to simplify your answer.

Free Response Questions: Show your work!

17. Evaluate the following limits, or explain why the limit does not exist. Show all your work.

(a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{7x^5 - x^4 + 2x}{\pi x^5 - 3x^3 + 1}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{9x^2 + x} - 3x \right]$

Free Response Questions: Show your work!

18. Suppose a particle has position $f(x) = x^2 - 4x$ meters at time x seconds.
- (a) Find a formula for the average velocity of the particle over the time interval $[4, 4 + h]$. You do not need to simplify your answer.
- (b) Estimate the instantaneous velocity of the particle at time 4 seconds using the following three values for h : $-0.1, 0.1, 0.01$
- (c) Take the limit as h tends to zero of the expression found in part (a) to find the instantaneous velocity of the particle at 4 seconds. Use the limit laws to justify your evaluation of the limit.

Free Response Questions: Show your work!

19. Suppose that f is continuous on the interval $[1, 4]$ with $f(2) = 8$, and that the only solutions to $f(x) = 6$ are $x = 1$ and $x = 4$.
- (a) Sketch the graph of a function that satisfies these conditions (you do not need to give a formula for the function, only sketch a graph).
- (b) Use the Intermediate Value Theorem to explain why $f(3)$ must be strictly greater than 6.